UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

Current Report
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of Earliest Event Reported): July 25, 2024



FIRSTCASH HOLDINGS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

001-10960

(Commission File Number)

87-3920732

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

1600 West 7th Street, Fort Worth, Texas 76102

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(817) 335-1100

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the

0110	owing provisions:		
	Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under t	the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)	
	Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the	Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)	
	Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule	e 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
	Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule	e 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
	Securities re	registered pursuant to Section 12(b)) of the Act:
	<u>Title of each class</u> Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share	Trading Symbol(s) FCFS	Name of each exchange on which registered The Nasdaq Stock Market
	cate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerg oter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 19		Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this
Eme	erging growth company		
	n emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if evised financial accounting standards provided pursuant		the extended transition period for complying with any new ct. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On July 25, 2024, FirstCash Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2024 and the Board of Directors' declaration of a third quarter cash dividend of \$0.38 per common share (the "Earnings Release"). The Earnings Release is also furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated in Item 2.02 of this Current Report by this reference.

The information provided in this Item 2.02, including the Earnings Release attached hereto, is being "furnished" and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall such information be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by the specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

- (d) Exhibits:
 - 99.1 Press release, dated July 25, 2024, announcing the Company's financial results for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2024 and declaration of cash dividend
 - 104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document contained in Exhibit 101)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: July 25, 2024 <u>FIRSTCASH HOLDINGS, INC.</u>

(Registrant)

/s/ R. DOUGLAS ORR

R. Douglas Orr

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (As Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)



FirstCash Reports Second Quarter Operating Results; U.S. Pawn Fees Grow 22%, Driving 25% Increase in U.S. Pawn Segment Earnings; 47 Pawn Locations Added in Second Quarter Through Acquisitions and New Store Openings; Quarterly Cash Dividend Increased to \$0.38 per Share

Fort Worth, Texas (July 25, 2024) -- FirstCash Holdings, Inc. ("FirstCash" or the "Company") (Nasdaq: FCFS), the leading international operator of more than 3,000 retail pawn stores and a leading provider of retail point-of-sale ("POS") payment solutions through American First Finance ("AFF"), today announced operating results for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2024. The Company also announced that the Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.38 per share, an increase of 9% compared to the previous quarterly dividend of \$0.35 per share, to be paid in August 2024.

Mr. Rick Wessel, chief executive officer, stated, "We are pleased to report another quarter of record revenues and strong earnings growth. The U.S. pawn segment delivered outstanding results with a 25% increase in second quarter segment income, coupled with solid earnings results in both the LatAm pawn and AFF segments. FirstCash continued to invest significantly in the long-term growth of its core pawn operations during the second quarter, adding 26 U.S. pawn locations through multiple acquisitions and opening 21 new stores, mostly in Latin America.

"FirstCash's balance sheet and cash flows remain exceptionally strong. In addition to acquisitions and new store openings, we repurchased \$85 million of stock this quarter and raised the next quarterly cash dividend to further drive long-term shareholder value."

This release contains adjusted financial measures, which exclude certain non-operating and/or non-cash income and expenses, that are non-GAAP financial measures. Please refer to the descriptions and reconciliations to GAAP of these and other non-GAAP financial measures at the end of this release.

	Three Months Ended June 30,									
		As Repor	ted (G	Adjusted (Non-GAAP)						
In thousands, except per share amounts	2024			2023		2024		2023		
Revenue	\$	831,012	\$	750,622	\$	831,012	\$	750,622		
Net income	\$	49,073	\$	45,180	\$	61,898	\$	55,553		
Diluted earnings per share	\$	1.08	\$	0.99	\$	1.37	\$	1.22		
EBITDA (non-GAAP measure)	\$	117,651	\$	108,237	\$	121,882	\$	107,473		
Weighted-average diluted shares		45,289		45,678		45,289		45,678		
	Six Months Ended June 30,									
		As Report	ed (GA	AAP)		Adjusted (1	Non-GA	AAP)		
In thousands, except per share amounts		2024		2023		2024		2023		
Revenue	\$	1,667,382	\$	1,513,361	\$	1,667,382	\$	1,513,361		
Net income	\$	110,441	\$	92,568	\$	132,087	\$	113,253		

250,238

45,338

2.01

218.941

45,993

2.91

253,474

45.338

2.46

217,043

45,993

Diluted earnings per share

EBITDA (non-GAAP measure)

Weighted-average diluted shares

Consolidated Operating Highlights

- Gross revenues totaled \$831 million in the second quarter, an increase of 11% compared to the prior-year quarter, while net revenues (gross profit) increased 12% over the same period. Year-to-date revenues totaled \$1.7 billion, an increase of 10% compared to the prior-year period, while net revenues increased 13% over the same period.
- Diluted earnings per share for the second quarter increased 9% over the prior-year quarter on a GAAP basis while adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 12% compared to the prior-year quarter. Year-to-date diluted earnings per share increased 21% over the prior-year period on a GAAP basis while adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 18% compared to the prior-year period.
- Net income for the second quarter increased 9% over the prior-year quarter on a GAAP basis while adjusted net income increased 11% compared to the prior-year quarter. Year-to-date, net income totaled \$110 million on a GAAP basis while adjusted net income was \$132 million. For the twelve month period ended June 30, 2024, net income totaled \$237 million on a GAAP basis while adjusted net income was \$296 million.
- Adjusted EBITDA increased 13% in the second quarter compared to the prior-year quarter. For the twelve month period ended June 30, 2024, adjusted EBITDA totaled \$548 million, an increase of 20% over the comparable prior-year period.
- Operating cash flows for the twelve month period ended June 30, 2024 were \$439 million and adjusted free cash flows (a non-GAAP measure) were \$220 million.

Store Base and Platform Growth

Pawn Stores:

- The Company added 47 new pawn locations in the second quarter through acquisitions and new store openings. Year-to-date, a total of 67 pawn locations have been added.
- 26 U.S. stores were added in the second quarter through three separate acquisitions in the states of North Carolina, Texas and Florida. Additionally, one new store opened in the Las Vegas, Nevada market.
- There were 20 new store openings in Latin America in the second quarter which included 13 locations in Mexico, five locations in Guatemala and two locations in El Salvador. For the first six months of 2024, a total 39 new locations have opened in Latin America.
- Over the last twelve months, the Company has opened and acquired a combined 188 locations. As of June 30, 2024, the Company has 3,018 locations, comprised of 1,201 U.S. locations and 1,817 locations in Latin America.
- The Company also purchased the underlying real estate at 10 of its existing pawn stores during the second quarter, bringing the number of owned properties to over 360 locations.

Retail POS Payment Solutions Merchant Partnerships:

- At June 30, 2024, there were approximately 12,800 active retail and e-commerce merchant partner locations, representing a 22% increase in the number of active merchant locations compared to a year ago.
- Since the Company's acquisition of AFF in December 2021, the number of active merchant locations has almost doubled.

U.S. Pawn Segment Operating Results

- Segment pre-tax operating income in the second quarter of 2024 was a record \$91 million, an increase of \$18 million, or 25%, compared to the prior-year quarter. The resulting segment pre-tax operating margin increased to 24% for the second quarter of 2024, an improvement over the 23% margin for the prior-year quarter. Year-to-date segment pre-tax operating income increased by \$34 million, or 22%, compared to the prior-year period. The pre-tax operating margin increased to 25% for the year-to-date period, as compared to the 24% margin for the prior-year period.
- Pawn loan fees increased 22% for the second quarter and 21% year-to-date, while on a same-store basis, pawn loan fee revenue increased 12% for both the quarter and year-to-date periods compared to the respective prior-year periods. The increased pawn loan fee revenue reflected both store growth and continued growth in demand for pawn loans.
- Pawn receivables continued to grow to record levels, increasing 22% in total at June 30, 2024 compared to the prior year. The increase in total pawn receivables was driven by a 9% increase in the U.S. store count coupled with an impressive 11% same-store increase. The same-store increase was driven by a 7% increase in average loan size and a 3% increase in the number of loans outstanding.
- Retail merchandise sales increased 17% in the second quarter of 2024 compared to the prior-year quarter. Same-store retail sales increased 7% compared to the prior-year quarter, which was a meaningful sequential improvement from the 4% increase in the first quarter of 2024 as compared to the prior-year quarter.
- Retail sales margins were 42% for the second quarter, improving sequentially over the first quarter and in line with target margins of 41% to 43%. Year-to-date margins were also 42% which compared to 43% in the prior-year period.
- Annualized inventory turnover was 2.8 times for the trailing twelve months ended June 30, 2024, which equaled the prior-year annualized inventory turnover. Inventories aged greater than one year at June 30, 2024 decreased to 1% compared to 2% at June 30, 2023.
- Operating expenses for the second quarter increased 16% in total, due primarily to the 9% weighted-average store growth over the past year. Same-store expenses increased 5% compared to the prior-year quarter.

Latin America Pawn Segment Operating Results

Note: Certain growth rates below are calculated on a constant currency basis, a non-GAAP financial measure defined at the end of this release. The average Mexican peso to U.S. dollar exchange rate for the second quarter of 2024 was 17.2 pesos / dollar, a favorable change of 3% versus the comparable prior-year period, and for the six month period ended June 30, 2024 was 17.1 pesos / dollar, a favorable change of 6% versus the prior-year period.

- Second quarter segment pre-tax operating income totaled \$37 million, a marginal 2% decline compared to the prior year, which resulted in a pre-tax operating margin of 18% compared to 20% in the prior-year quarter. Year-to-date segment pre-tax operating income totaled \$69 million, a 2% decline compared to the prior-year period, resulting in a pre-tax operating margin of 17% compared to 19% in the prior-year period. On a constant currency basis, segment income decreased 4% for the quarter and 7% for the year-to-date period due primarily to increased costs related to wage inflation and store expansion as described further below.
- Both total and same-store pawn loan fees increased 10%, or 7% on a constant currency basis, in the second quarter of 2024 as compared to the prior-year quarter. Total and same-store year-to-date pawn loan fees increased 13%, or 6% on a constant currency basis, compared to the prior-year period.
- While total receivables at June 30, 2024 were flat on U.S. dollar basis, they increased 8% on a constant currency basis compared to the prior year. Same-store pawn receivables increased 1% on a U.S. dollar basis and increased 8% on a constant currency basis.

- Both total and same-store retail merchandise sales in the second quarter of 2024 increased 6%, or 3% on a constant currency basis, compared to the prior-year quarter. Year-to-date retail merchandise sales increased 8%, or 2% on a constant currency basis, while same-store retail merchandise sales increased 7%, or 1% on a constant currency basis.
- Retail margins improved to 36% for the second quarter of 2024 compared to 35% in the prior-year quarter. Annualized inventory turnover was 4.3 times for the trailing twelve months ended June 30, 2024, which equaled the prior-year annualized inventory turnover, while inventories aged greater than one year at June 30, 2024 remained extremely low at 1%.
- Operating expenses increased 14% in total and 12% on a same-store basis compared to the prior-year quarter. On a constant currency basis, they increased 11% in total and 9% on a same-store basis. The increase in total expenses from all stores reflected increased store counts, accelerated store opening activity and higher labor costs (due primarily to further increases in the federal minimum wage and other mandated benefit programs), along with other inflationary impacts.

American First Finance (AFF) - Retail POS Payment Solutions Segment Operating Results

- Second quarter segment pre-tax operating income totaled \$26 million which equaled the prior-year quarter. Year-to-date segment pre-tax operating income totaled \$59 million, an increase of 20% over the prior-year period.
- Segment revenues for the quarter, comprised of lease-to-own ("LTO") fees and interest and fees on finance receivables, increased 1% compared to the prior-year quarter, and increased 6% year-to-date.
- Gross transaction volume from originated LTO and POS financing transactions totaled \$252 million for the second quarter and \$508 million year-to-date. 2024 origination activity represented a 1% increase from the first half of last year and a 2% decrease from the second quarter of 2023 as originations from new merchants offset most of the 20% decrease in second quarter same-door originations. Most of the same-door origination decrease was in AFF's significant furniture category as many furniture, appliance and electronics retailers experienced continued contraction in retail sales activity during the second quarter of 2024. AFF realized significant year-over-year increases in both door counts and transaction volumes in other growing verticals, including automotive products and services, jewelry and elective medical services.
- Combined gross leased merchandise and finance receivables outstanding at June 30, 2024 decreased 2% compared to the June 30, 2023 balances, which is consistent with the second quarter of 2024 origination activity.
- The combined lease and loan loss provision as a percentage of the total gross transaction volume originated was 31% for the second quarter of 2024, materially in-line with the 32% provisioning rate in the second quarter of 2023. The resulting allowance on leased merchandise and finance receivables at June 30, 2024 was 45% of the gross receivables, which was consistent with the prior year.
- The average monthly net charge-off ("NCO") rate for combined leased merchandise and finance receivable products was 5.0% for the second quarter of 2024 and 5.1% for the year-to-date period. While slightly above the prior year, charge-offs remain within the range of forecasted expectations.
- Operating expenses decreased 5% compared to the prior-year quarter and decreased 1% year-to-date, which was reflective of second quarter origination activity and continued realization of operating synergies.

Cash Flow and Liquidity

- Each of the Company's business segments generated significant operating cash flows during the twelve month period ended June 30, 2024. Consolidated operating cash flows for the twelve month period ended June 30, 2024 totaled \$439 million and adjusted free cash flows (a non-GAAP measure) were \$220 million. The cash flows helped fund significant growth in earning assets and continued investments in the store platform over the past twelve months, which included acquisitions of pawn stores totaling \$241 million and investments in real estate of \$57 million.
- The majority (over \$1.5 billion) of the Company's long-term financing remains fixed rate debt with favorable interest rates ranging from 4.625% to 6.875% and maturity dates that do not begin until 2028 and continue into 2032.
- Based on trailing twelve month results, the Company's net debt to adjusted EBITDA ratio was 2.89x at June 30, 2024.

Shareholder Returns

- The Board of Directors declared a \$0.38 per share third quarter cash dividend, which will be paid on August 30, 2024 to stockholders of record as of August 15, 2024.
- On an annualized basis, the dividend is now \$1.52 per share, representing a 9% increase over the previous annualized dividend of \$1.40 per share. Any future dividends are subject to approval by the Company's Board of Directors.
- The Company repurchased 721,000 shares of common stock during the second quarter at an aggregate cost of \$85 million. The Company has \$115 million available under the \$200 million share repurchase program authorized in July 2023. Future share repurchases are subject to expected liquidity, acquisitions and other investment opportunities, debt covenant restrictions, market conditions and other relevant factors.
- The Company generated a 12% return on equity and a 6% return on assets for the twelve months ended June 30, 2024. Using adjusted net income for the twelve months ended June 30, 2024, the adjusted return on equity was 15% while the adjusted return on assets was 7%.

2024 Outlook

The Company's outlook for 2024 continues to be highly positive, with expected year-over-year growth in consolidated revenue and earnings driven by the continued growth in earning asset balances coupled with recent store additions. Anticipated conditions and trends for the remainder of 2024 include the following:

Pawn Operations:

- Pawn operations are expected to remain the primary earnings driver in 2024 as the Company expects segment income from the combined U.S. and Latin America pawn segments to be over 80% of total segment level pre-tax income for the full year.
- The Company continues to target the addition of approximately 90 to 100 total pawn locations for 2024 through a combination of new store openings and acquisitions.

U.S. Pawn

- U.S. pawn operations are expected to benefit in 2024 from full year revenue and earnings contributions from the 87 stores acquired in the second half of 2023 coupled with further growth from the 27 stores acquired in the first half of 2024.
- Total pawn receivables, which drive future pawn fees and sellable inventories, were up 22% at June 30, 2024 compared to a year ago, with July balances to date up similarly. Although as a reminder, these growth rates for the balance of 2024 are expected to moderate as the Company begins to lap the significant growth in pawn receivables in the second half of 2023.

- Retail sales are expected to follow similar trends to pawn fees with retail margins expected to remain steady.
- Store operating expenses are expected to increase in line with store additions.

Latin America Pawn

- Latin America pawn loan growth to-date in July is up 7% on a constant currency basis and flat on a dollar basis as compared to the
 prior-year period. Full year 2024 fee growth is anticipated to remain in a mid-single digit range or better assuming foreign exchange
 rates remain steady.
- Retail sales in Latin America are also expected to grow, although at a slightly slower rate than pawn fees given current inventory levels, which remain below historical levels as a percentage of pawn receivables. Retail margins are anticipated to remain in a 35% to 36% range.
- Store operating expenses in Latin America this year are expected to rise in a range of 7% to 10% on a constant currency basis for the full year compared to last year due to increased store counts along with continued inflationary impacts primarily related to further minimum wage increases in Latin America. Even with increased operating expenses, the Company still anticipates earnings growth from the Latin America segment over the remainder of the year.

Retail POS Payment Solutions (AFF) Operations:

- While retail sales for many of AFF's furniture, appliance and electronics merchant partners were down during the first half of 2024, the Company is still projecting its full year and second half gross transaction volumes for 2024 to exceed 2023 results. Resulting gross revenues for the second half of 2024 are expected to be flat to down slightly compared to the prior year due to lower second quarter origination activity and resulting receivable balances.
- The origination and revenue outlook contemplates the recently announced bankruptcy filing of Conn's Home Plus and assumes minimal originations going forward from this merchant relationship. The Company does not expect that Conn's bankruptcy filing will have a material impact on expected second half earnings.
- The second half lease and loan loss provision expense for 2024 is expected to increase given an improving second half origination forecast, with anticipated provision rates (combined provision for lease and loan losses as a percentage of the total gross transaction volume originated) ranging between 26% and 30% in the second half of the year.
- Combined operating and administrative expenses for AFF for the full year are expected to be approximately 1% to 3% below the prior year through cost saving initiatives and continued realization of operating synergies with FirstCash.

Interest Expense, Tax Rates and Currency:

- Net interest expense is expected to increase for full year 2024 compared to 2023, with most of the increase expected in the first half of 2024 due primarily to higher year-over-year interest rates for the comparative periods.
- For the full year of 2024, the effective income tax rate under current tax codes in the U.S. and Latin America is expected to range from 25% to 26%.
- Each full point change in the exchange rate of the Mexico peso represents an annual earnings impact of approximately \$0.10 per share.

Additional Commentary and Analysis

Mr. Wessel provided additional insights on the Company's second quarter results and outlook for the remainder of 2024, "Our second quarter and year-to-date operating results were outstanding and the outlook for the remainder of 2024 is highly positive. In addition, we continue to utilize our balance sheet and strong cash flows to further invest in the long-term growth of our core pawn operations and provide shareholder returns through the increased dividend and stock repurchases.

"Pawn demand continues to be extremely strong as evidenced by outstanding second quarter results in our U.S. pawn segment. This represents the fourth consecutive quarter of double-digit growth in same-store pawn receivables and pawn fees. Pawn retail metrics in the U.S. were also impressive, with a 7% increase in same-store merchandise sales and sequential gross margin improvement. Store growth in the U.S. also remains robust as we completed three separate acquisitions which added 26 domestic locations during the quarter and have acquired a total of 114 locations over the past 12 months. Given the store growth coupled with the strong same-store increases, our total U.S. pawn receivables are up 22% over last year as we begin the second half of 2024.

"In Latin America, we continued to see improving pawn demand in the second quarter combined with strong retail sales and margins. Additionally we have opened an impressive 39 locations in just the first six months of this year and continue to evaluate acquisition opportunities and look to further expand our market leading position in Latin America. With the current momentum, we believe that we are well positioned for segment revenue and earnings growth in the second half as well.

"We also remain positive on the long-term growth prospects for the retail POS payment solutions segment. AFF has developed a diversified merchant base representing almost 30 different retail and services verticals, with no single relationship accounting for more than approximately 15% of total merchant contribution. AFF continues to grow relationships and portfolios within each of the verticals served, providing additional stability and diversification. Based on the most recent trends in June and July, we expect growth in total originations in the second half driven by increased door counts and an influx of higher quality applicants resulting from a noticeable pullback in approvals from certain upstream lenders.

"The Company's cash flows and balance sheet remain extremely strong. In addition to the investments in acquisitions, new locations and real estate, we repurchased \$85 million of Company stock during the quarter. Furthermore, we again increased our quarterly cash dividend to an annualized payout of \$1.52 per share in order to further bolster shareholder returns," concluded Mr. Wessel.

About FirstCash

FirstCash is the leading international operator of pawn stores and a leading provider of technology-driven point-of-sale payment solutions, both focused on serving cash and credit-constrained consumers. FirstCash's more than 3,000 pawn stores in the U.S. and Latin America buy and sell a wide variety of jewelry, electronics, tools, appliances, sporting goods, musical instruments and other merchandise, and make small non-recourse pawn loans secured by pledged personal property. FirstCash, through its wholly owned subsidiary, AFF, also provides lease-to-own and retail finance payment solutions for consumer goods and services through a nationwide network of approximately 12,800 active retail merchant partner locations. As one of the largest omni-channel providers of "no credit required" payment options, AFF's technology provides its merchant partners with seamless leasing and financing experiences in-store, online, in-cart and on mobile devices.

FirstCash is a component company in both the **Standard & Poor's MidCap 400 Index®** and the **Russell 2000 Index®**. FirstCash's common stock (ticker symbol "FCFS") is traded on the Nasdaq, the creator of the world's first electronic stock market. For additional information regarding FirstCash and the services it provides, visit FirstCash's websites located at http://www.firstcash.com and http://www.firstcas

Forward-Looking Information

This release contains forward-looking statements about the business, financial condition, outlook and prospects of FirstCash Holdings, Inc. and its wholly owned subsidiaries (together, the "Company"), including the Company's outlook for 2024. Forward-looking statements, as that term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "outlook," "believes," "projects," "expects," "may," "estimates," "should," "plans," "targets," "intends," "could," "would," "anticipates," "potential," "confident," "optimistic," or the negative thereof, or other variations thereon, or comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy, objectives, estimates, guidance, expectations, outlook and future plans. Forward-looking statements can also be identified by the fact that these statements do not relate strictly to historical or current matters. Rather, forward-looking statements relate to anticipated or expected events, activities, trends or results. Because forward-looking statements relate to matters that have not yet occurred, these statements are inherently subject to risks and uncertainties.

While the Company believes the expectations reflected in forward-looking statements are reasonable, there can be no assurances such expectations will prove to be accurate. Security holders are cautioned that such forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. Certain factors may cause results to differ materially from those anticipated by the forward-looking statements made in this release. Such factors and risks may include, without limitation, risks related to the extensive regulatory environment in which the Company operates; risks associated with the legal and regulatory proceedings that the Company is a party to or may become a party to in the future, including the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (the "CFPB") lawsuit filed against the Company; risks related to the Company's acquisitions, including the failure of the Company's acquisitions to deliver the estimated value and benefits expected by the Company and the ability of the Company to continue to identify and consummate acquisitions on favorable terms, if at all; potential changes in consumer behavior and shopping patterns which could impact demand for the Company's pawn loan, retail, lease-to-own ("LTO") and retail finance products; labor shortages and increased labor costs; a deterioration in the economic conditions in the United States and Latin America, including as a result of inflation, elevated interest rates and higher gas prices, which potentially could have an impact on discretionary consumer spending and demand for the Company's products; currency fluctuations, primarily involving the Mexican peso; competition the Company faces from other retailers and providers of retail payment solutions; the ability of the Company to successfully execute on its business strategies; contraction in sales activity at AFF's merchant partners; and other risks discussed and described in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), including the risks described in Part 1, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" thereof, and other reports filed with the SEC. Many of these risks and uncertainties are beyond the ability of the Company to control, nor can the Company predict, in many cases, all of the risks and uncertainties that could cause its actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements contained in this release speak only as of the date of this release, and the Company expressly disclaims any obligation or undertaking to report any updates or revisions to any such statement to reflect any change in the Company's expectations or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based, except as required by law.

FIRSTCASH HOLDINGS, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(unaudited, in thousands)

	Three Mo	nths En	ded	Six Mon Jun	ths Er	nded
	 2024	,	2023	 2024	,	2023
Revenue:				 		
Retail merchandise sales	\$ 363,463	\$	320,864	\$ 730,284	\$	648,779
Pawn loan fees	181,046		154,178	360,581		305,738
Leased merchandise income	194,570		189,805	400,241		373,243
Interest and fees on finance receivables	56,799		58,192	114,186		112,834
Wholesale scrap jewelry sales	 35,134		27,583	62,090		72,767
Total revenue	 831,012		750,622	1,667,382		1,513,361
Cost of revenue:						
Cost of retail merchandise sold	218,147		192,271	441,676		391,272
Depreciation of leased merchandise	110,157		102,521	230,441		204,126
Provision for lease losses	47,653		52,873	90,663		101,938
Provision for loan losses	31,116		28,190	61,534		57,475
Cost of wholesale scrap jewelry sold	28,542		21,880	51,831		57,607
Total cost of revenue	435,615		397,735	876,145		812,418
Net revenue	 395,397		352,887	 791,237		700,943
Expenses and other income:						
Operating expenses	228,369		204,781	449,505		403,842
Administrative expenses	45,576		40,355	88,633		79,372
Depreciation and amortization	26,547		27,050	52,574		54,161
Interest expense	25,187		21,071	50,605		41,968
Interest income	(261)		(408)	(1,004)		(925)
Loss (gain) on foreign exchange	1,437		(817)	1,251		(1,619)
Merger and acquisition expenses	1,364		252	1,961		283
Other expenses (income), net	 1,000		79	(351)		124
Total expenses and other income	329,219		292,363	 643,174		577,206
Income before income taxes	66,178		60,524	148,063		123,737
Provision for income taxes	 17,105		15,344	 37,622		31,169
Net income	\$ 49,073	\$	45,180	\$ 110,441	\$	92,568

FIRSTCASH HOLDINGS, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(unaudited, in thousands)

	June 30,				December 31,		
		2024		2023		2023	
ASSETS				_			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	113,693	\$	104,598	\$	127,018	
Accounts receivable, net		72,158		63,337		71,922	
Pawn loans		491,731		426,165		471,846	
Finance receivables, net		105,401		110,555		113,901	
Inventories		315,424		267,142		312,089	
Leased merchandise, net		142,935		143,145		171,191	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		31,923		30,102		38,634	
Total current assets		1,273,265		1,145,044		1,306,601	
Property and equipment, net		661,005		587,934		632,724	
Operating lease right of use asset		324,651		305,513		328,458	
Goodwill		1,794,957		1,600,068		1,727,652	
Intangible assets, net		253,910		303,642		277,724	
Other assets		9,606		9,586		10,242	
Deferred tax assets, net		5,014		7,770		6,514	
Total assets	\$	4,322,408	\$	3,959,557	\$	4,289,915	
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY							
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	141,314	\$	146,163	\$	163,050	
Customer deposits and prepayments		76,452		70,056		70,580	
Lease liability, current		97,809		96,215		101,962	
Total current liabilities		315,575		312,434		335,592	
Revolving unsecured credit facilities		150,000		376,000		568,000	
Senior unsecured notes		1,529,870		1,036,660		1,037,647	
Deferred tax liabilities, net		129,060		140,609		136,773	
Lease liability, non-current		219,454		197,135		215,485	
Total liabilities		2,343,959		2,062,838		2,293,497	
Stockholders' equity:							
Common stock		575		573		573	
Additional paid-in capital		1,760,986		1,734,122		1,741,046	
Retained earnings		1,296,721		1,122,579		1,218,029	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(84,366)		(49,258)		(43,037)	
Common stock held in treasury, at cost		(995,467)		(911,297)		(920,193)	
Total stockholders' equity		1,978,449		1,896,719		1,996,418	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	4,322,408	\$	3,959,557	\$	4,289,915	

The Company's reportable segments are as follows:

- U.S. pawn
- Latin America pawn
- Retail POS payment solutions (AFF)

The Company provides revenues, cost of revenues, operating expenses, pre-tax operating income and earning assets by segment. Operating expenses include salary and benefit expenses of pawn store-level employees, occupancy costs, bank charges, security, insurance, utilities, supplies and other costs incurred by the pawn stores. Additionally, costs incurred in operating AFF have been classified as operating expenses, which include salary and benefit expenses of certain operations-focused departments, merchant partner incentives, bank and other payment processing charges, credit reporting costs, information technology costs, advertising costs and other operational costs incurred by AFF. Administrative expenses and amortization expense of intangible assets related to the purchase of AFF are not included in the segment pre-tax operating income.

U.S. Pawn Segment Results

U.S. Pawn Operating Results and Margins (dollars in thousands)

Three Months Ended

		Jui	ne 30,		
		2024		2023	Increase
Revenue:					
Retail merchandise sales (1)	\$	230,093	\$	196,043	17 %
Pawn loan fees		120,332		98,973	22 %
Wholesale scrap jewelry sales		26,311		17,652	49 %
Total revenue		376,736		312,668	20 %
Cost of revenue:					
Cost of retail merchandise sold (2)		132,449		111,539	19 %
Cost of wholesale scrap jewelry sold		21,269		14,225	50 %
Total cost of revenue		153,718		125,764	22 %
Net revenue		223,018	_	186,904	19 %
Segment expenses:					
Operating expenses		125,192		108,159	16 %
Depreciation and amortization		7,231		6,330	14 %
Total segment expenses		132,423		114,489	16 %
Segment pre-tax operating income	<u>\$</u>	90,595	\$	72,415	25 %
Operating metrics:					
Retail merchandise sales margin		42 %	, D	43 %	
Net revenue margin		59 %	, D	60 %	
Segment pre-tax operating margin		24 %	D	23 %	

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$1.1 million and \$1.8 million of retail merchandise sales from intersegment transactions for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment sales, consolidated U.S. retail merchandise sales for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$229.0 million and \$194.3 million, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Includes \$0.6 million and \$0.9 million of cost of retail merchandise sold from intersegment transactions for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment sales, consolidated U.S. cost of retail merchandise sold for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$131.9 million and \$110.6 million, respectively.

Six Months Ended June 30,

		2024		2023	Increase	
Revenue:						
Retail merchandise sales (1)	\$	467,083	\$	406,724	15 %	
Pawn loan fees		243,306		201,657	21 %	
Wholesale scrap jewelry sales		44,037		43,968	<u> </u>	
Total revenue		754,426		652,349	16 %	
Cost of revenue:						
Cost of retail merchandise sold (2)		272,363		233,468	17 %	
Cost of wholesale scrap jewelry sold		36,535		35,307	3 %	
Total cost of revenue		308,898		268,775	15 %	
Net revenue		445,528	_	383,574	16 %	
Segment expenses:						
Operating expenses		244,087		217,940	12 %	
Depreciation and amortization		14,244		12,200	17 %	
Total segment expenses		258,331		230,140	12 %	
Segment pre-tax operating income	<u>\$</u>	187,197	\$	153,434	22 %	
Operating metrics:						
Retail merchandise sales margin		42 %)	43 %		
Net revenue margin		59 %)	59 %		
Segment pre-tax operating margin		25 %)	24 %		

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$2.1 million and \$3.5 million of retail merchandise sales from intersegment transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment sales, consolidated U.S. retail merchandise sales for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$465.0 million and \$403.3 million, respectively.

Includes \$1.1 million and \$1.8 million of cost of retail merchandise sold from intersegment transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment sales, consolidated U.S. cost of retail merchandise sold for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$271.2 million and \$231.6 million, respectively.

U.S. Pawn Earning Assets and Portfolio Metrics (dollars in thousands, except as otherwise noted)

),			
		2024		2023	Increase
Earning assets:					
Pawn loans	\$	356,342	\$	291,447	22 %
Inventories		223,428		180,410	24 %
	\$	579,770	\$	471,857	23 %
Average outstanding pawn loan amount (in ones)	\$	260	\$	241	8 %
Composition of pawn collateral:					
General merchandise		30 %		31 %	
Jewelry		70 %		69 %	
		100 %		100 %	
Composition of inventories:					
General merchandise		43 %		44 %	
Jewelry		57 %		56 %	
		100 %		100 %	
Percentage of inventory aged greater than one year		1 %		2 %	
Inventory turns (trailing twelve months cost of merchandise sales divided by average inventories)		2.8 times		2.8 times	

Latin America Pawn Segment Results

Constant currency results are non-GAAP financial measures, which exclude the effects of foreign currency translation and are calculated by translating current-year results at prior-year average exchange rates. See the "Constant Currency Results" section below for additional discussion of constant currency operating results.

Latin America Pawn Operating Results and Margins (dollars in thousands)

						Constant Cur	rency Basis
					TI	nree Months Ended	
	Three Mo	nths E	Inded			June 30,	Increase /
	 Jun	e 30,		Increase /		2024	(Decrease)
	 2024		2023	(Decrease)	(1)	Non-GAAP)	(Non-GAAP)
Revenue:							
Retail merchandise sales	\$ 134,445	\$	126,581	6 %	\$	130,688	3 %
Pawn loan fees	60,714		55,205	10 %		59,013	7 %
Wholesale scrap jewelry sales	 8,823		9,931	(11)%		8,823	(11)%
Total revenue	 203,982		191,717	6 %		198,524	4 %
Cost of revenue:							
Cost of retail merchandise sold	86,276		81,660	6 %		83,871	3 %
Cost of wholesale scrap jewelry sold	7,273		7,655	(5)%		7,070	(8)%
Total cost of revenue	93,549		89,315	5 %		90,941	2 %
Net revenue	 110,433		102,402	8 %		107,583	5 %
Segment expenses:							
Operating expenses	67,902		59,507	14 %		66,044	11 %
Depreciation and amortization	5,418		5,203	4 %		5,265	1 %
Total segment expenses	73,320		64,710	13 %		71,309	10 %
Segment pre-tax operating income	\$ 37,113	\$	37,692	(2)%	\$	36,274	(4)%
Operating metrics:							
Retail merchandise sales margin	36 %		35 %			36 %	
Net revenue margin	54 %		53 %			54 %	
Segment pre-tax operating margin	18 %		20 %			18 %	

							Constant Cur	rrency Basis
		Six Mon	ths Er	nded	Increase /		Six Months Ended June 30, 2024	Increase / (Decrease)
	-	2024	,	2023	(Decrease)		(Non-GAAP)	(Non-GAAP)
Revenue: Retail merchandise sales	\$	265,294	\$	245,518	8 %	\$	249,860	2 %
Pawn loan fees Wholesale scrap jewelry sales		117,275 18,053		104,081 28,799	13 % (37)%		110,427 18,053	6 % (37)%
Total revenue		400,622		378,398	6 %		378,340	— %
Cost of revenue: Cost of retail merchandise sold Cost of wholesale scrap jewelry sold Total cost of revenue		170,459 15,296 185,755		159,623 22,300 181,923	7 % (31)% 2 %		160,578 14,395 174,973	1 % (35)% (4)%
Net revenue		214,867		196,475	9 %		203,367	4 %
Segment expenses: Operating expenses Depreciation and amortization Total segment expenses	_	135,327 10,523 145,850		115,263 10,648 125,911	17 % (1)% 16 %	_	127,643 9,919 137,562	11 % (7)% 9 %
Segment pre-tax operating income	\$	69,017	\$	70,564	(2)%	\$	65,805	(7)%
Operating metrics: Retail merchandise sales margin Net revenue margin Segment pre-tax operating margin		36 % 54 % 17 %		35 % 52 % 19 %			36 % 54 % 17 %	

Latin America Pawn Earning Assets and Portfolio Metrics (dollars in thousands, except as otherwise noted)

							Constant Cu	irrency Basis
		As of Ju	ma 20		Increase /		As of June 30, 2024	Increase
			iiie 30,			(NI		
T		2024		2023	(Decrease)	<u>(N</u>	on-GAAP)	(Non-GAAP)
Earning assets:		127.200		121 = 10	2.1		4.50.5	0.07
Pawn loans	\$	135,389	\$	134,718	— %	\$	145,045	8 %
Inventories		91,996		86,732	6 %		98,498	14 %
	\$	227,385	\$	221,450	3 %	\$	243,543	10 %
Average outstanding pawn loan amount (in ones)	\$	89	\$	91	(2)%	\$	95	4 %
,	Ψ	0)	Ψ	71	(2)/0	Ψ	73	7 / 0
Composition of pawn collateral:								
General merchandise		63 %		66 %				
Jewelry		37 %		34 %				
		100 %		100 %				
Composition of inventories:				_				
General merchandise		69 %		69 %				
Jewelry		31 %		31 %				
•		100 %	-	100 %				
Percentage of inventory aged greater than one year	e	1 %		1 %				
Inventory turns (trailing twelve months cost of merchandise sales divided by average inventories)	of	4.3 times		4.3 times				

Retail POS Payment Solutions Segment Results

Retail POS Payment Solutions Operating Results (dollars in thousands)

Three Months Ended June 30, Increase / 2024 2023 (Decrease) Revenue: Leased merchandise income 194,570 189,805 3 % Interest and fees on finance receivables 56,799 58,192 (2)% Total revenue 251,369 247,997 1 % Cost of revenue: Depreciation of leased merchandise (1) 110,567 103,062 7 % Provision for lease losses (2) 47,824 53,048 (10)%Provision for loan losses 31,116 28,190 10 % Total cost of revenue 189,507 184,300 3 % 61,862 Net revenue 63,697 (3)% Segment expenses: 35,275 37,115 (5)% Operating expenses Depreciation and amortization 678 751 (10)%Total segment expenses 35,953 37,866 (5)% 25,909 25,831 Segment pre-tax operating income **--** %

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$0.4 million and \$0.5 million of depreciation of leased merchandise from intersegment transactions for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment transactions, consolidated depreciation of leased merchandise for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$110.2 million and \$102.5 million, respectively.

Includes \$0.2 million of provision for lease losses from intersegment transactions for both the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment transactions, consolidated provision for lease losses for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$47.7 million and \$52.9 million, respectively.

Six Months Ended

	June 30,			Increase /
	2024		2023	(Decrease)
Revenue:				
Leased merchandise income	\$ 400	,241 \$	373,243	7 %
Interest and fees on finance receivables	114	,186	112,834	1 %
Total revenue	514	,427	486,077	6 %
Cost of revenue:				
Depreciation of leased merchandise (1)	231	,341	205,234	13 %
Provision for lease losses (2)	91	,004	102,214	(11)%
Provision for loan losses	61	,534	57,475	7 %
Total cost of revenue	383	,879	364,923	5 %
Net revenue	130	,548	121,154	8 %
Segment expenses:				
Operating expenses	70	,091	70,639	(1)%
Depreciation and amortization	1	,399	1,487	(6)%
Total segment expenses	71	,490	72,126	(1)%
Segment pre-tax operating income	\$ 59	,058 \$	49,028	20 %

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$0.9 million and \$1.1 million of depreciation of leased merchandise from intersegment transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment transactions, consolidated depreciation of leased merchandise for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$230.4 million and \$204.1 million, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Includes \$0.3 million of provision for lease losses from intersegment transactions for both the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment transactions, consolidated provision for lease losses for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$90.7 million and \$101.9 million, respectively.

Retail POS Payment Solutions Gross Transaction Volumes (dollars in thousands)

	0 0111	e 30,		Increase /	
	2024		2023	(Decrease)	
\$	146,778	\$	154,103	(5)%	
	105,258		101,863	3 %	
\$	252,036	\$	255,966	(2)%	
June 30, 2024 2023				Increase / (Decrease)	
\$	300,899	\$	305,278	(1)%	
	207,422		200,303	4 %	
\$	508,321	\$	505,581	1 %	
	\$	\$ 146,778 105,258 \$ 252,036 Six Montagura June 2024 \$ 300,899 207,422	\$ 146,778 \$ 105,258 \$ 252,036 \$ \$ Six Months Enc. June 30, \$ 2024 \$ 300,899 \$ 207,422	\$ 146,778 \$ 154,103 105,258 101,863 \$ 252,036 \$ 255,966 Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 2023 \$ 300,899 \$ 305,278 207,422 200,303	

		,	Increase /		
		2024		2023	(Decrease)
Leased merchandise, net:					
Leased merchandise, before allowance for lease losses	\$	246,457	\$	255,465	(4)%
Less allowance for lease losses		(103,301)		(110,964)	(7)%
Leased merchandise, net (1)	\$	143,156	\$	144,501	(1)%
Finance receivables, net:					
Finance receivables, before allowance for loan losses	\$	205,362	\$	203,609	1 %
Less allowance for loan losses		(99,961)		(93,054)	7 %
Finance receivables, net	\$	105,401	\$	110,555	(5)%

Includes \$0.2 million and \$1.4 million of intersegment transactions as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment transactions, consolidated net leased merchandise as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$142.9 million and \$143.1 million, respectively.

Allowance for Lease and Loan Losses and Other Portfolio Metrics (dollars in thousands)

	Three Months Ended							
	June	30,		Increase /				
	2024	2023	(Decrease)					
Allowance for lease losses:	 							
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 95,786	\$	93,269	3 %				
Provision for lease losses (1)	47,824		53,048	(10)%				
Charge-offs	(41,973)		(37,026)	13 %				
Recoveries	1,664		1,673	(1)%				
Balance at end of period	\$ 103,301	\$	110,964	(7)%				
Leased merchandise portfolio metrics:			_					
Provision rate (2)	33 %		34 %					
Average monthly net charge-off rate (3)	5.4 %		4.7 %					
Delinquency rate (4)	23.0 %		21.4 %					
Allowance for loan losses:								
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 96,020	\$	88,610	8 %				
Provision for loan losses	31,116		28,190	10 %				
Charge-offs	(28,813)		(25,274)	14 %				
Recoveries	1,638		1,528	7 %				
Balance at end of period	\$ 99,961	\$	93,054	7 %				
Finance receivables portfolio metrics:		-						
Provision rate (2)	30 %		28 %					
Average monthly net charge-off rate (3)	4.5 %		4.0 %					
Delinquency rate ⁽⁴⁾	20.0 %		19.1 %					

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$0.2 million of provision for lease losses from intersegment transactions for both the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment transactions, consolidated provision for lease losses for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$47.7 million and \$52.9 million, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Calculated as provision for lease or loan losses as a percentage of the respective gross transaction volume originated.

⁽³⁾ Calculated as charge-offs, net of recoveries, as a percentage of the respective average earning asset balance before allowance for lease or loan losses.

⁽⁴⁾ Calculated as the percentage of the respective contractual earning asset balance owed that is 1 to 89 days past due (the Company charges off leases and finance receivables when they are 90 days or more contractually past due).

Six Months Ended

	June	30,		Increase /		
	2024		2023	(Decrease)		
Allowance for lease losses:						
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 95,752	\$	79,576	20 %		
Provision for lease losses (1)	91,004		102,214	(11)%		
Charge-offs	(87,122)		(74,172)	17 %		
Recoveries	3,667		3,346	10 %		
Balance at end of period	\$ 103,301	\$	110,964	(7)%		
Leased merchandise portfolio metrics:						
Provision rate (2)	30 %		33 %			
Average monthly net charge-off rate (3)	5.4 %		4.8 %			
Delinquency rate (4)	23.0 %		21.4 %			
Allowance for loan losses:						
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 96,454	\$	84,833	14 %		
Provision for loan losses	61,534		57,475	7 %		
Charge-offs	(62,092)		(52,391)	19 %		
Recoveries	4,065		3,137	30 %		
Balance at end of period	\$ 99,961	\$	93,054	7 %		
Finance receivables portfolio metrics:						
Provision rate (2)	30 %		29 %			
Average monthly net charge-off rate (3)	4.7 %		4.2 %			
Delinquency rate (4)	20.0 %		19.1 %			

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$0.3 million of provision for lease losses from intersegment transactions for both the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 related to the Company offering AFF's LTO payment solution in its U.S. pawn stores that are eliminated upon consolidation. Excluding these intersegment transactions, consolidated provision for lease losses for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$90.7 million and \$101.9 million, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Calculated as provision for lease or loan losses as a percentage of the respective gross transaction volume originated.

⁽³⁾ Calculated as charge-offs, net of recoveries, as a percentage of the respective average earning asset balance before allowance for lease or loan losses.

⁽⁴⁾ Calculated as the percentage of the respective contractual earning asset balance owed that is 1 to 89 days past due (the Company charges off leases and finance receivables when they are 90 days or more contractually past due).

FIRSTCASH HOLDINGS, INC. PAWN STORE LOCATIONS AND MERCHANT PARTNER LOCATIONS

Pawn Operations

As of June 30, 2024, the Company operated 3,018 pawn store locations composed of 1,201 stores in 29 U.S. states and the District of Columbia, 1,716 stores in 32 states in Mexico, 72 stores in Guatemala, 17 stores in El Salvador and 12 stores in Colombia.

The following tables detail pawn store count activity for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024:

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2024							
	U.S.	Latin America	Total					
Total locations, beginning of period	1,179	1,818	2,997					
New locations opened (1)	1	20	21					
Locations acquired	26	_	26					
Consolidation of existing pawn locations (2)	(5)	(21)	(26)					
Total locations, end of period	1,201	1,817	3,018					

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2024						
	U.S.	Latin America	Total				
Total locations, beginning of period	1,183	1,814	2,997				
New locations opened (1)	1	39	40				
Locations acquired	27	_	27				
Consolidation of existing pawn locations (2)(3)	(10)	(36)	(46)				
Total locations, end of period	1,201	1,817	3,018				

⁽¹⁾ In addition to new store openings, the Company strategically relocated four stores in the U.S. during the three months ended June 30, 2024. During the six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company strategically relocated six stores in the U.S.

Retail POS Payment Solutions

As of June 30, 2024, AFF provided LTO and retail POS payment solutions for consumer goods and services through a network of approximately 12,800 active retail merchant partner locations located in all 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. This compares to the active door count of approximately 10,500 locations at June 30, 2023.

⁽²⁾ Store consolidations were primarily acquired locations over the past seven years which have been combined with overlapping stores and for which the Company expects to maintain a significant portion of the acquired customer base in the consolidated location.

⁽³⁾ Includes 10 pawnshops located in Acapulco, Mexico that were severely damaged by a hurricane in the fall of 2023 which the Company elected to consolidate with other stores in this market. The Company expects to replace certain of these locations in this market over time as the city's infrastructure recovers.

The Company uses certain financial calculations such as adjusted net income, adjusted diluted earnings per share, EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow, adjusted free cash flow, adjusted return on equity, adjusted return on assets and constant currency results as factors in the measurement and evaluation of the Company's operating performance and period-over-period growth. The Company derives these financial calculations on the basis of methodologies other than generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), primarily by excluding from a comparable GAAP measure certain items the Company does not consider to be representative of its actual operating performance. These financial calculations are "non-GAAP financial measures" as defined under the SEC rules. The Company uses these non-GAAP financial measures in operating its business because management believes they are less susceptible to variances in actual operating performance that can result from the excluded items, other infrequent charges and currency fluctuations. The Company presents these financial measures to investors because management believes they are useful to investors in evaluating the primary factors that drive the Company's core operating performance and provide greater transparency into the Company's results of operations. However, items that are excluded and other adjustments and assumptions that are made in calculating these non-GAAP financial measures are significant components in understanding and assessing the Company's financial performance. These non-GAAP financial measures should be evaluated in conjunction with, and are not a substitute for, the Company's GAAP financial measures. Further, because these non-GAAP financial measures, as presented, may not be comparable to other similarly-titled measures of other companies.

While acquisitions are an important part of the Company's overall strategy, the Company has adjusted the applicable financial calculations to exclude merger and acquisition expenses in order to allow more accurate comparisons of the financial results to prior periods. In addition, the Company does not consider these merger and acquisition expenses to be related to the organic operations of the acquired businesses or its continuing operations, and such expenses are generally not relevant to assessing or estimating the long-term performance of the acquired businesses. Merger and acquisition expenses include incremental costs directly associated with merger and acquisition activities, including professional fees, legal expenses, severance, retention and other employee-related costs, contract breakage costs and costs related to the consolidation of technology systems and corporate facilities, among others.

The Company has certain leases in Mexico which are denominated in U.S. dollars. The lease liability of these U.S. dollar-denominated leases, which is considered a monetary liability, is remeasured into Mexican pesos using current period exchange rates, resulting in the recognition of foreign currency exchange gains or losses. The Company has adjusted the applicable financial measures to exclude these remeasurement gains or losses (i) because they are non-cash, non-operating items that could create volatility in the Company's consolidated results of operations due to the magnitude of the end of period lease liability being remeasured and (ii) to improve comparability of current periods presented with prior periods.

Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share

Management believes the presentation of adjusted net income and adjusted diluted earnings per share provides investors with greater transparency and provides a more complete understanding of the Company's financial performance and prospects for the future by excluding items that management believes are non-operating in nature and are not representative of the Company's core operating performance. In addition, management believes the adjustments shown below are useful to investors in order to allow them to compare the Company's financial results for the current periods presented with the prior periods presented.

The following tables provide a reconciliation between net income and diluted earnings per share calculated in accordance with GAAP to adjusted net income and adjusted diluted earnings per share, which are shown net of tax (in thousands, except per share amounts):

										Trailing	Twe	elve		
		Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended				Months Ended				
		June 30,				June 30,			June 30,					
		2024		2023		2024		2023		2024		2023		
	In T	housands	In	Thousands	I	n Thousands	In	Thousands	In	Thousands	In	Thousands		
Net income, as reported	\$	49,073	\$	45,180	\$	110,441	\$	92,568	\$	237,174	\$	231,950		
Adjustments, net of tax:														
Merger and acquisition expenses		1,047		191		1,504		213		7,380		2,338		
Non-cash foreign currency loss (gain) related to lease liability		1,307		(766)		1,138		(1,613)		973		(2,047)		
AFF purchase accounting and other adjustments		9,572		10,887		19,145		21,989		51,497		56,685		
Gain on revaluation of contingent acquisition consideration		_		_		_		_		_		(38,181)		
Other expenses (income), net		899		61		(141)		96		(1,316)		214		
Adjusted net income	\$	61,898	\$	55,553	\$	132,087	\$	113,253	\$	295,708	\$	250,959		

		Three Mon	nths Er e 30,	nded		Six Mon		
	2	2024		2023	2024			2023
	Per Share		Per Share		Per Share		Per Share	
Diluted earnings per share, as reported	\$	1.08	\$	0.99	\$	2.44	\$	2.01
Adjustments, net of tax:								
Merger and acquisition expenses		0.03		_		0.03		0.01
Non-cash foreign currency loss (gain) related to lease liability		0.03		(0.01)		0.02		(0.04)
AFF purchase accounting and other adjustments		0.21		0.24		0.42		0.48
Other expenses (income), net		0.02		_		_		_
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$	1.37	\$	1.22	\$	2.91	\$	2.46

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA) and Adjusted EBITDA

The Company defines EBITDA as net income before income taxes, depreciation and amortization, interest expense and interest income and adjusted EBITDA as EBITDA adjusted for certain items, as listed below, that management considers to be non-operating in nature and not representative of its actual operating performance. The Company believes EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA are commonly used by investors to assess a company's financial performance, and adjusted EBITDA is used as a starting point in the calculation of the consolidated total debt ratio as defined in the Company's senior unsecured notes. The following table provides a reconciliation of net income to EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA (in thousands):

									Trailing Twelve						
		Three Mon	ded		Six Month	ns End	ed		Months	Ended	l				
		June	30,		June 30,					June 30,					
		2024		2023		2024		2023		2024		2023			
Net income	\$	49,073	\$	45,180	\$	110,441	\$	92,568	\$	237,174	\$	231,950			
Income taxes		17,105		15,344		37,622		31,169		80,001		68,788			
Depreciation and amortization		26,547		27,050		52,574		54,161		107,574		106,469			
Interest expense		25,187		21,071		50,605		41,968		101,880		80,209			
Interest income		(261)	(408)			(1,004)		(925)	(1,548)			(1,340)			
EBITDA		117,651		108,237		250,238		218,941		525,081		486,076			
Adjustments:															
Merger and acquisition expenses		1,364		252		1,961		283		9,600		3,043			
Non-cash foreign currency loss (gain) related to lease liability		1,867		(1,095)		1,626		(2,305)		1,391		(2,925)			
AFF purchase accounting and other adjustments (1)		_		_		_		_		13,968		16,710			
Gain on revaluation of contingent acquisition consideration		_		_		_		_		_		(46,560)			
Other expenses (income), net		1,000		79		(351)		124		(1,877)		278			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	121,882	\$	107,473	\$	253,474	\$	217,043	\$	548,163	\$	456,622			

 $^{(1)}$ The following table details AFF purchase accounting and other adjustments (in thousands):

		Three Mon June	30,		Six Months Ended June 30,				Trailing Twelve Months Ended June 30,			
	202	24	202	23	202	24	20:	23	2	024	2	2023
Amortization of fair value adjustment on acquired finance receivables included in interest and fees on finance receivables	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	14,970
Amortization of fair value adjustment on acquired leased merchandise included in depreciation of leased merchandise		_		_		_		_		_		1,740
Other non-recurring costs included in administrative expenses related to a discontinued finance product		_		_		_				13,968		
	\$		\$		\$		\$	_	\$	13,968	\$	16,710

Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow

For purposes of its internal liquidity assessments, the Company considers free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow. The Company defines free cash flow as cash flow from operating activities less purchases of furniture, fixtures, equipment and improvements and net fundings/repayments of pawn loan and finance receivables, which are considered to be operating in nature by the Company but are included in cash flow from investing activities. Adjusted free cash flow is defined as free cash flow adjusted for merger and acquisition expenses paid that management considers to be non-operating in nature.

Free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow are commonly used by investors as additional measures of cash generated by business operations that may be used to repay scheduled debt maturities and debt service or, following payment of such debt obligations and other non-discretionary items, that may be available to invest in future growth through new business development activities or acquisitions, repurchase stock, pay cash dividends or repay debt obligations prior to their maturities. These metrics can also be used to evaluate the Company's ability to generate cash flow from business operations and the impact that this cash flow has on the Company's liquidity. However, free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow have limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for cash flow from operating activities or other income statement data prepared in accordance with GAAP. The following table reconciles cash flow from operating activities to free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow (in thousands):

							Trailing	Twe	elve
	Three Mor	nths !	Ended	Six Mon	ths E	nded	Months	End	led
	June	e 30,		Jun	e 30,		 June	e 30,	
	2024		2023	2024		2023	2024		2023
Cash flow from operating activities	\$ 106,187	\$	95,075	\$ 228,719	\$	205,669	\$ 439,192	\$	448,207
Cash flow from certain investing activities:									
Pawn loans, net (1)	(46,036)		(44,170)	(20,887)		188	(56,053)		(3,364)
Finance receivables, net	(22,252)		(32,585)	(37,563)		(57,125)	(95,880)		(118,932)
Purchases of furniture, fixtures, equipment	(1(227)		(14.520)	(42.664)		(20.240)	(74.464)		(44.249)
and improvements	 (16,237)		(14,520)	 (42,664)		(28,348)	 (74,464)		(44,248)
Free cash flow	21,662		3,800	127,605		120,384	212,795		281,663
Merger and acquisition expenses paid, net of tax benefit	 1,047		191	1,504		213	 7,380		2,338
Adjusted free cash flow	\$ 22,709	\$	3,991	\$ 129,109	\$	120,597	\$ 220,175	\$	284,001

⁽¹⁾ Includes the funding of new loans net of cash repayments and recovery of principal through the sale of inventories acquired from forfeiture of pawn collateral.

Adjusted Return on Equity and Adjusted Return on Assets

Management believes the presentation of adjusted return on equity and adjusted return on assets provides investors with greater transparency and provides a more complete understanding of the Company's financial performance by excluding items that management believes are non-operating in nature and not representative of the Company's core operating performance.

Trailing Trustres

Annualized adjusted return on equity and adjusted return on assets is calculated as follows (dollars in thousands):

	M	onths Ended ine 30, 2024
Adjusted net income (1)	\$	295,708
Average stockholders' equity (average of five most recent quarter-end balances)	\$	1,966,910
Adjusted return on equity (trailing twelve months adjusted net income divided by average equity)		15 %
Average total assets (average of five most recent quarter-end balances)	\$	4,198,779
Adjusted return on assets (trailing twelve months adjusted net income divided by average total assets)		7 %

⁽¹⁾ See detail of adjustments to net income in the "Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share" section above.

Constant Currency Results

The Company's reporting currency is the U.S. dollar, however, certain performance metrics discussed in this release are presented on a "constant currency" basis, which is considered a non-GAAP financial measure. The Company's management uses constant currency results to evaluate operating results of business operations in Latin America, which are transacted in local currencies in Mexico, Guatemala and Colombia. The Company also has operations in El Salvador, where the reporting and functional currency is the U.S. dollar.

The Company believes constant currency results provide valuable supplemental information regarding the underlying performance of its business operations in Latin America, consistent with how the Company's management evaluates such performance and operating results. Constant currency results reported herein are calculated by translating certain balance sheet and income statement items denominated in local currencies using the exchange rate from the prior-year comparable period, as opposed to the current comparable period, in order to exclude the effects of foreign currency rate fluctuations for purposes of evaluating period-over-period comparisons. See the Latin America pawn segment tables elsewhere in this release for an additional reconciliation of certain constant currency amounts to as reported GAAP amounts.

Exchange Rates for the Mexican Peso, Guatemalan Quetzal and Colombian Peso

	June 30	Favorable /	
	2024	2023	(Unfavorable)
Mexican peso / U.S. dollar exchange rate:			
End-of-period	18.4	17.1	(8)%
Three months ended	17.2	17.7	3 %
Six months ended	17.1	18.2	6 %
Guatemalan quetzal / U.S. dollar exchange rate:			
End-of-period	7.8	7.8	— %
Three months ended	7.8	7.8	— %
Six months ended	7.8	7.8	— %
Colombian peso / U.S. dollar exchange rate:			
End-of-period	4,148	4,191	1 %
Three months ended	3,927	4,431	11 %
Six months ended	3,921	4,596	15 %

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